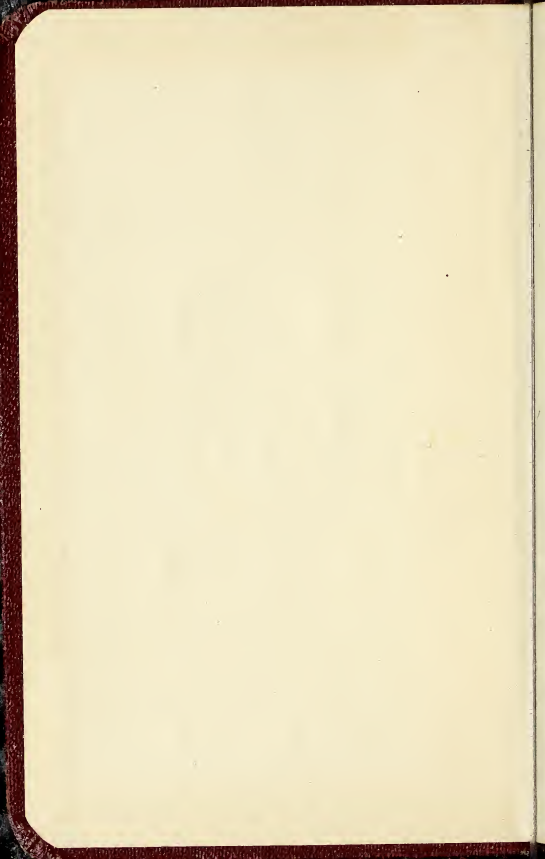
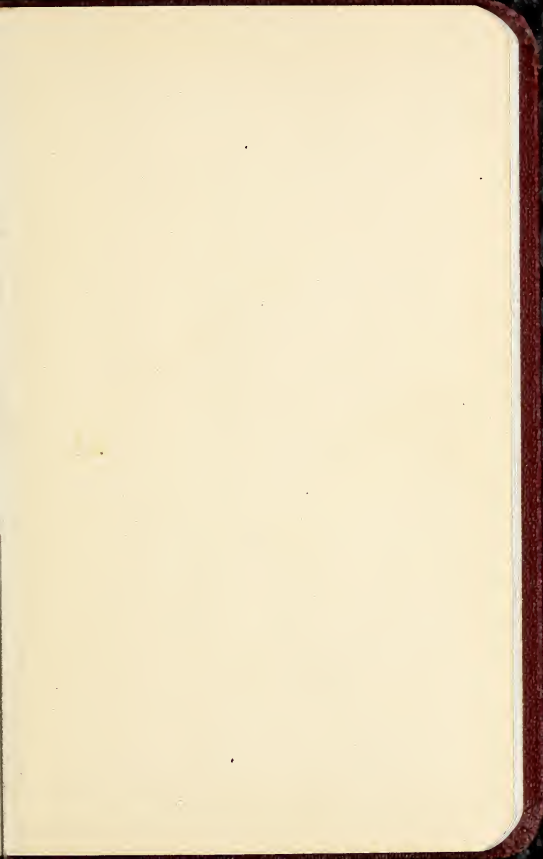


The Palmetto

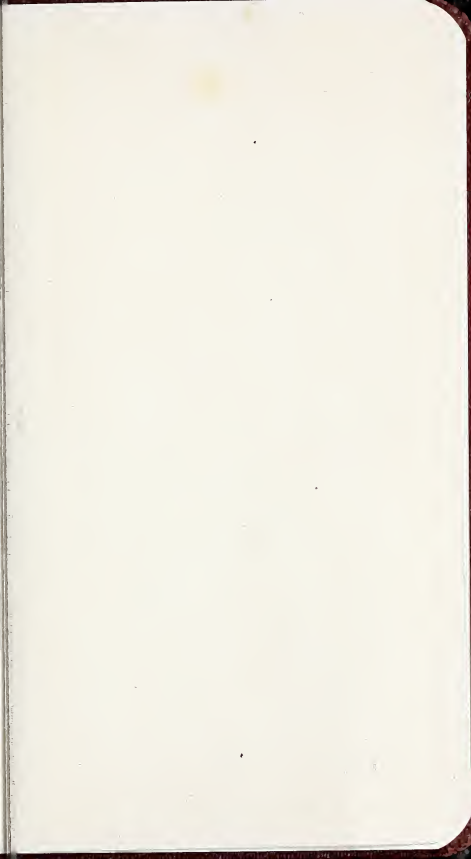


**SOUTH CAROLINA CORPS
OF CADETS**









IDENTIFICATION

This book belongs to

Name

Class Rifle No.

Barracks Cart. Belt No.

Company Room No.

Roommate

In case of serious illness or accident notify

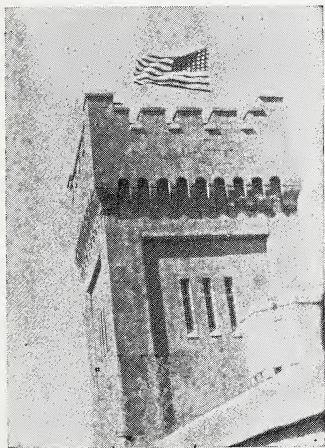
Mr.

My Mail Box Number is

Combination to to

CARRY THIS HANDBOOK WITH YOU

THE HANDBOOK OF THE CORPS



*On behalf of the entire staff, I wish
to present to the corps the result of our
untiring efforts to produce one of the best
Handbooks in the history of The Citadel.*

The Editor.

THE PALMETTO



THE CITADEL STUDENT HANDBOOK

Published Annually

by the

Young Men's Christian Association

of

THE CITADEL

The Military College of South Carolina

THE STAFF

Cecil W. Shuler	.....	<i>Editor-in-Chief</i>
Frank K. Prevost	.....	<i>Advertising Manager</i>
John R. Millar	.....	<i>Sports Editor</i>
Warren J. Williamson	.....	<i>Staff Assistant</i>
John M. Wilson	.....	<i>Staff Assistant</i>
Cecil J. Bowling	.....	<i>Typist</i>

DEDICATION**MAJOR CARL FRANCIS MYERS, JR.**

A native of Charleston, a graduate of the High School of Charleston and The Citadel, Major Myers is an intensely loyal Citadel man who has contributed much to his alma mater.

Graduating from high school in 1910, Major Myers won a beneficiary scholarship and entered The Citadel that fall. The honor man of his class, he was senior captain of the cadet corps, a rank corresponding to that of regimental commander in the present organization.

Upon graduation from The Citadel in 1914, Major Myers became a member of the faculty of the High School of Charleston, where he remained until 1918, when he joined the faculty of The Citadel as an assistant in mathematics. Eager for military service, he was rejected in 1917 because of physical defects, but did his bit by conducting night classes in navigation for young men who were about to enter maritime service.

Major Myers has been a member of our faculty for more than twenty years. He is identified with cadet interests and activities more intimately, perhaps, than anyone else on the campus. For his consistently fine and modestly-given contribution to the welfare of our alma mater, we respectfully dedicate this issue of "The Palmetto" to him.



MAJOR C. F. MYERS, JR.

FOREWORD

"God is our refuge and strength, an ever-present help in trouble."

This bit of scripture could well be taken as your guiding motto, members of the Freshman Class.

When you enter The Citadel, you are embarking upon a new life, which in the course of the following four years, will offer both opportunities and temptations. There shall be many moments and hours of trial and worry, but always hold before you the fact that God is your refuge and strength. We, the upperclassmen, expect you, with God's help and guidance, to stand against those things which you know are wrong, and to make your career here at The Citadel a complete success.

The purpose of this handbook is to give you a brief but straight-to-the-point idea of cadet customs, traditions, and life, and possibly to inspire within you the love and admiration for The Citadel which we sincerely feel.

And now to the returning upperclassmen: We wish to extend to you a hearty welcome, and to remind you that much yet remains to be done before you write "finis" to your Cadet life.

Buckle down, fellows! Let's make this our best year at The Citadel.



CECIL W. SHULER; Editor-in-Chief of Hand-Book; Vice-President of S. C. Student "Y"

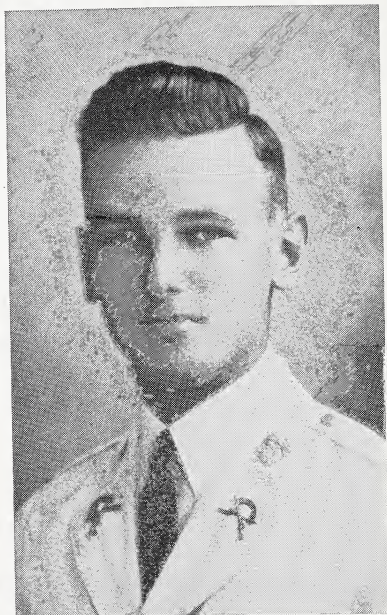
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Book I	.....	The "Y"
Book II	.....	The College
Book III	.....	Military
Book IV	.....	Athletics
Book V	.....	Activities
Book VI	.....	Miscellaneous

BOOK I

THE "Y"

"Cast all your cares on God: That anchor holds."



CHARLES A. JACKSON, President of the
Y. M. C. A.

PURPOSE

1. To lead young men to faith in God through Jesus Christ.
2. To lead them into membership and service in the Christian Church.
3. To promote their growth in Christian faith and character, especially in the study of the Bible and daily prayer.
4. To influence them to devote themselves in united effort with all Christians to making the will of God effective in human society and to extend the Kingdom of God throughout the world.
5. To strive to serve all students in the best way possible and to uphold the ideals and policies of the institution which it serves.

**OFFICERS AND BOARD OF THE CITADEL
Y.M.C.A. FOR 1938-1939**

Col. L. A. Prouty, Chairman
Gen. Charles P. Summerall
Rt. Rev. Albert S. Thomas
Mr. Clarence O. Getty
Col. N. F. Smith
Col. E. M. Tiller
Maj. D. S. McAlister
Mr. J. M. Leland, General Secretary
Mr. Geo. M. Pridmore, Ass't Secretary
Cadet C. W. Shuler
Cadet C. T. Weston

CABINET

President	Charles A. Jackson
Vice-President	C. T. Weston
Recorder	W. H. Muller
Treasurer	Jeff Duckett

COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN

Bible Study ---- W. J. Williamson & R. L. Midkiff
Chapel

---- Rob't Marye; F. C. Vernon & J. S. Wilson
Conferences ---- J. M. Wilson & W. C. Plowden
Freshman Counseling

---- L. P. Orr & R. L. Oliveros
Denominational Groups

---- Frank Teasley & Chas. Drummond
Program and Entertainment

---- C. W. Shuler & Clyde Goforth
Publicity ---- W. B. Scruggs & Frank Prevost
Recreation Room

---- W. F. Smith & H. L. Tilghman

BRIEF SKETCH OF HISTORY OF THE Y.M.C.A.

The Young Men's Christian Association had its origin in one man, Sir George Williams, of London, in the year 1844. In his early life, George felt the need of daily prayer and spiritual uplift to such a strong degree that he called his friends together each morning in his establishment for a few minutes of prayer and service. Thus did the "Y" get its start, and ever since that date it has been growing, each year being better able to serve the cause of humanity and to aid in the spread of the doctrines and teachings of Jesus Christ. Today the organization encircles the globe, daily bringing together young men and boys into a brotherhood which keeps alive the spirit of Christ.

In order that the young men of the colleges of the world might keep in closer touch with things "spiritual" and that the Christian Spirit might reign in the hearts of students everywhere, a branch of the Y. M. C. A., the Students Young

Men's Christian Association, has been organized. The Citadel is of course a member of this powerful organization. The control of the affairs of the Association is placed in the hands of the students themselves for the purpose of training them in the qualities of Christian leadership, with a general secretary to supervise the work and to advise. The realization of the purpose and principles of this student organization depends upon the interest and the wholehearted support of all students, for it is strictly their organization.

THE WORK OF THE ASSOCIATION

In seeking to accomplish the purpose for which the association has been organized, the full needs of the whole man are recognized. All normal healthy developments of cadet life are regarded as sacred and contributing to the ultimate aim of human life. To neglect a proper development along all lines of student endeavor leads to a one-sided education. Therefore, the "Y" seeks to aid in every phase of activity that is regarded as proper.

The "Y" sponsors religious work of all kinds, social activities, sports and recreation. In its religious work, the association conducts special services every Sunday night with varied forms of entertainment, Sunday morning chapel services with some invited minister as speaker, and brief chapel services each morning in the mess hall before the Corps marches out from breakfast. It sends delegations to the Conference at Blue Ridge and the State Y. M. C. A. Officers' Conference at Columbia. Also, during the year a course in Bible study by eminent leaders in religious work is given.

The "Y" assists materially in the intramural athletic program which is properly a function of the athletic department and is carried on principally by that body.

Other phases of work of the Y. M. C. A. are too numerous to mention and the results are impossible to ascertain; but one may rest as-

sured that everything possible is done "to lead young men to faith in God through Jesus Christ."

To aid the "Y" secretary in the undertakings of the association, several cadet committees are listed under the headings: Post Office and "Y" Office, Bible Study, Chapel Committee, Music Committee, Freshman Council, Sophomore Council, Hospital Committee, Publicity, Personal Work, and Athletic Committee. Besides being of great help in carrying on the work of the organization, these committees help to inculcate into the minds of students that the "Y" is essentially a student affair; that its success depends upon their support and co-operation.

MEMBERSHIP

All students at matriculation become members of the Young Men's Christian Association of The Citadel. According to the rule of the National Council, the membership is divided into two classes, namely: active and associate. The active membership is composed of those students who are members of and in good standing with an evangelical church. These students alone are eligible to vote and hold office in the association. The associate members, students who do not come under the above ruling, are accorded all other privileges. This division should not cause any friction in the activities of the "Y", and as long as the aim of each cadet is service to God and his fellowman, this should not.

"Y" OFFICE AND POST OFFICE

The Citadel Post Office, located in the north end of Coward Hall, gives to cadets every convenience offered by any modern post office today; so one can always feel sure that his mail is handled safely and that he is getting the best of service. Here one can get money orders, register and insure mail, stamps, packages wrapped and many other services. The mail

schedule is as follows: mail departs daily, except Sunday and Saturday, from "Y" office, at 8:30 a.m. and 12:30 p.m. It arrives and is ready for cadets about 10:30 a.m. and 2:30 p.m. The Saturday morning mail is put up as usual, but the afternoon mail is put up at 8 p.m. Sunday's mail arrives in the afternoon only. U. S. Mail boxes, placed outside both barracks, are for mail only after 12:30 p.m. every day, as they are emptied during the week at 8:15 p.m. and on Sunday and holidays at 6:12 p.m.

"Y" Bank: This convenience provides a safe place for cadets to deposit their allowance and extra money. Banking days are Monday, Wednesday, and Friday; however, emergencies may alter this.

There is someone on duty practically all day; however, the post office and bank windows are not open while mail is being distributed, so try to keep the above hours straight and avoid any confusion.

SERVICE TO STUDENTS

The Citadel "Y" is first and foremost a serving organization. Christ said: "I am among you as one that serveth." We feel that the "Y" carries out the Christian ideal if it serves the cadets in any way possible. The various duties performed by members of the cabinet and officers, working with the general secretary, are part of the "Y" program. The post office is the biggest service tendered, for the "Y" takes entire charge of this service to the college. Errands attended to in the city by our secretary are right in line with the work, and you must call on him if you want a little business attended to. Other services rendered are: daily visits to hospitals, valuables and money kept in safe, telegrams received and sent, express shipments handled, kodak work, checks cashed at bank, and many things that arise during the year. Make the "Y" your own by calling on it for little kindnesses.

BIBLE STUDY AND DISCUSSION GROUPS

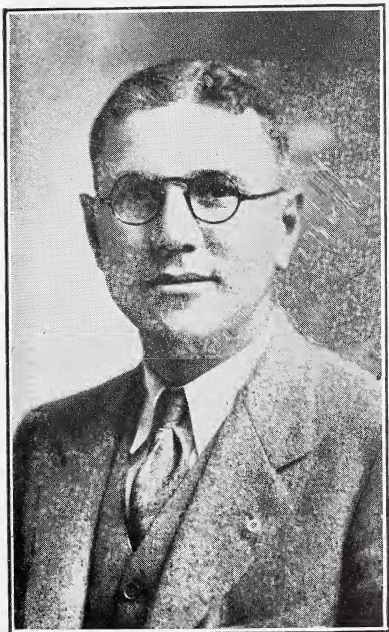
The entire second term of the college year is turned over to Bible Study as the main feature of the "Y" program. Each Sunday night for twelve weeks Bible study classes are organized in both barracks. There are two groups of upper-classmen and four more of Freshmen. Strong, influential leaders are secured from local churches and faculty members, who give of their best to broaden the outlook and build the best character in the student body. You won't find the time devoted to this thrown away, in fact, it will enhance greatly your character building.

Before Christmas, the Bible study classes are replaced by song services and special services bringing special music, entertainment, and speakers.

STUDENT CONFERENCE AT BLUE RIDGE

Every year over three hundred students from the colleges and universities of the South gather at Blue Ridge, N. C., the "Land of the Sky". These students represent the Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A. and other religious organizations on their campuses, and come together for the purpose of having ten days of fellowship, inspiration, recreation, and training. If you feel that you would like to go "where God speaks to man in no uncertain way", go to Blue Ridge this coming summer.

The Citadel "Y" always sends a delegation, and you can go just as well as another. Athletic sports provide an interesting and competitive part of the program, and you may represent your state in any of these contests against other states. Begin thinking about Blue Ridge now, and if you have any questions about expenses, transportation, etc., Mr. Leland would be glad to furnish any information desired. The setting, structure, leaders, and delegates at Blue Ridge are all of the highest type, so this year let's



J. MORRISON LELAND
Gen. Sec'y Y. M. C. A.

send the largest delegation that has ever represented The Citadel.

CABINET SPRING RETREAT

In the spring of each year a conference is held of the Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. of all colleges in South Carolina. This conference, which has been in existence since 1924, is known as the Spring Retreat for the Cabinet and convenes each year at Camp J. O. near Columbia. Here the newly elected officers and cabinet members, withdraw from the noise and rush of the city and campus to the quiet of this picturesque camp.

At the Retreat, which lasts from Friday afternoon through Sunday morning, addresses are made by influential and prominent speakers. The principal purpose is to bring students together from the various state colleges in order to discuss the progress made and the difficulties experienced during the past year in their campus activities.

Those little deeds we meant to do
To meet another's need:
The friendly help we meant to give,
Then proved a broken reed:

Those kindly words of praise that
we
Withheld and silent stood:
The letter that we meant to write
When in a writing mood:

Like lovely buds that never grew,
They shrivelled ere their rime,
But don't despair, take heart, dear
friends,
And act another time!
Omissions by F. K. Hewlett

BOOK II

THE COLLEGE

*"Use your opportunity today, for tomorrow it
will be gone."*

ALMA MATER

-:-

On the shores of South Carolina
Proudly rears its head,
All hail to thee, our Alma Mater.
Conquer and prevail!
Loyal sons will ever love thee,
Honor and obey.
All hail to thee, our Alma Mater.
Citadel, all hail!

-:-

(When this song is played or sung at student gatherings or on other occasions all will stand at attention. If covered the caps will be raised with the arm outstretched during the last line. Every Citadel cadet is proud of his Alma Mater, he makes this song his and is proud to sing it; so let's make this your song and be proud of it forever.)

HISTORICAL SKETCH

Previous to the year 1842, the State of South Carolina had two depositories for arms and munitions of war—one known as The Citadel in the City of Charleston; the other known as The Arsenal, in the City of Columbia. These were guarded by companies of enlisted men and trained officers, and were maintained at an expense of twenty-four thousand dollars per annum.

It was Governor Richardson who made the suggestion that these garrisons be replaced by young men, who, while serving as guards, should receive military training and instruction in the practical and mechanical arts. Under the administration of his successor, Governor Hammond, an Act of the Legislature was passed on December 20, 1842, creating The Citadel and Arsenal Academies.

The Board appointed by the Governor to carry out the purpose of the Act lost no time in performing its duty, and the Faculty of The Citadel was elected on February 23rd following. By the twentieth of March, both The Citadel and The Arsenal were in operation.

In arranging the course of studies for The Citadel, the report of the Board to the General Assembly says:

"The Board has aimed at a system of education at once scientific and practical and which, if their original design is carried out, will eminently qualify the cadets there taught, for almost any station in life.

During the course, besides the usual branches taught at the primary schools in the State, they will be instructed in the history of South Carolina, modern history, the French language, every department in mathematics, book keeping, rhetoric, moral philosophy, architectural and topographical drawing, natural philosophy, chemistry, geology, mineralogy, botany, civil and military engineering, the constitutional law of the United States, and the law of nations. In addition to

that course they will be instructed in the duties of the soldier, the school of the company and battalion, the science of war, the evolution of the line, and the duties of commissioned officers."

The Arsenal, at first co-equal with The Citadel, was soon incorporated with it, and had for its special function the instruction and training of the recruits forming what was known as the Fourth Class.

The first class, numbering six men, was graduated in 1856. C. C. Tew, the first honor man of his class, and protograde of the institution, afterwards founded the Hillsboro Military Academy in North Carolina, was Colonel of North Carolina troops in the Confederate Army, and was killed at Sharpsburg, September, 1862, while commanding Anderson's brigade.

The value to the State of the military training given at The Citadel is strikingly shown by the fact that of the two hundred and forty graduates before the close of the War Between the States, about two hundred were officers in the Confederate service, and forty-three laid down their lives on the battlefield. The list of Citadel officers in the great conflict is an honor roll of which any institution may well be proud.

There are two dates in the history of the State Military Academies which mark the boundaries of this greatest Military struggle of the century. Between January 9, 1861, and May 9, 1865, what a tragic history was enacted!

On the former date Major P. F. Stevens, Superintendent, and a graduate of The Citadel, in command of a detachment of Citadel Cadets manning a battery of 24-pounders on Morris Island drove off the steamer "Star of the West" which was attempting the relief of Fort Sumter—thus firing the first hostile shot of the War.

On the latter date, Captain J. P. Thomas, Superintendent of The Arsenal, and also a graduate of The Citadel, with the cadets at his command, had a skirmish with Stoneman's raiders near Williamston, S. C., thus firing the last

shot of the War delivered by any organized body of troops east of the Mississippi River.

At the present time the Corps of Cadets has an annual drill for the "Star of the West" medal, a handsome trophy for the best-drilled cadet of the Corps, presented to the institution many years ago by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the War. This medal gets its name from a piece of oak wood, in the form of a star, taken from the historic vessel.

At the fall of Charleston, in February, 1865, The Citadel was occupied by Federal troops. The Corps of Cadets was at that time in the field in the upper part of the state, and never returned to the institution, which continued in the hands of the United States Military authorities, in spite of the best efforts of the State to recover it, until 1881.

In that year, Governor Hagood said in his annual message to the General Assembly:

"The State Military Academy in Charleston has been suspended in its operations since the late Civil War. This has been due to the fact that the building known as The Citadel, in which it had its seat, has been since the close of the War in the possession of the United States authorities, and has been used by them until recently as a military post.

"It is understood that the General Government is now prepared to restore it to the custody of the State. It is desirable that this property be recovered and again devoted to the purpose of higher education, in the facilities for which our needs are greater than the source of supply.

"A measure will probably be submitted to you at this session to accomplish this purpose and you will permit me to say that, in my judgment, it is now practicable to reopen the school and it ought to be done."

The Citadel was reopened on October 1, 1882, with 189 cadets, and has been in continuous and successful operation ever since.

In 1910, the Legislature fixed the title of the institution as "The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina."

In 1918, the City of Charleston offered the State a magnificent tract of nearly 200 acres of land adjacent to Hampton Park, and beautifully situated on the banks of the Ashley River, for a "Greater Citadel". The Legislature accepted the offer and made in 1919 and 1920 appropriations for the necessary buildings.

On September 20, 1922, the college opened in its commodious new quarters, which had been provided at a cost of more than a million dollars. The facilities in laboratories and classrooms have been largely increased; dormitory accommodations have been enlarged forty per cent. and ample and beautiful grounds for all military work and athletic activities have been provided.

TRADITIONS AND CUSTOMS

There are certain customs of the Corps of Cadets which by long usage acquire the sanction of authority. Their strict observance has for its object the perpetuation of those practices which foster pride, spirit, and morals of the corps. Experience has proved that they are invaluable in molding character, in teaching courtesy, deference to and respect for seniors, obedience, and loyalty. They exert the most far reaching influence in maintaining the very highest standards of discipline, duty and honor in the corps. It should, therefore, be the serious ambition of every young man, immediately upon his admission to the Corps of Cadets, to familiarize himself with these customs and standards and to conform to them conscientiously, for it is through them that he will be able to acquire the true Citadel Spirit.

"A man becomes wise when he discovers his ignorance."
—Anonymous

COLLEGE CALENDAR FOR 1938-1939

1938

- September 5, Monday—Freshman Week begins.
Barracks open to receive new cadets 10:00 a.m. Registration of Freshmen. Assembly for all entering freshmen 8:00 p.m. in Alumni Hall.
- September 6-9—Freshman orientation and testing program.
- September 8-10—Examinations for removal of conditions.
- September 10, Saturday, 10:00 a.m.—College year begins. Registration and enrolment of old cadets.
- September 12, Monday—Classes begin.
- November 11, Friday—Armistice Day; a holiday.
- November 23, Wednesday, 1:00 p.m.—Thanksgiving furlough begins.
- November 27, Sunday—Thanksgiving furlough ends at retreat.
- December 22, Thursday, 1:00 p.m.—Christmas furlough begins.

1939

- January 4, Wednesday, 8:00 a.m.—Christmas furlough ends.
- January 20-28—First Semester Examinations.
- January 30, Monday, 8 a.m.—Second semester begins.
- February 22, Wednesday—Washington's birthday; a holiday.
- April 5, Wednesday, 1:00 p.m.—Easter furlough begins.
- April 11, Tuesday, 8:00 a.m.—Easter furlough ends.
- May 25-June 1—Second semester examinations.
- June 3, Saturday—Commencement.



GENERAL CHARLES P. SUMMERALL
President of The Citadel

GENERAL SUMMERALL

General Charles Pelot Summerall was elected by the Board of Visitors President of The Citadel in January of 1931. He actually took over his duties at the beginning of the fall term of the same year. He relieved the late Colonel Oliver J. Bond, who had held this office for twenty-three years.

General Summerall was born at Lake City, Florida, March 4, 1867. He attended Porter Military Academy in Charleston, graduating in 1886, and in 1888 went to the U. S. Military Academy at West Point. In 1892 he graduated from that institution and received his commission as a second lieutenant in the regular army. He advanced steadily in rank and became a colonel on May 15, 1917. In the same year he was promoted to brigadier general and in the following year was made a major general. By an Act of Congress he was made a general in 1929.

A veteran soldier, General Summerall has seen service in the Spanish-American War, the World War, in Alaska, and in the Philippines. He was appointed Chief-of-Staff of the U. S. Army in 1926, retiring in 1930.

Upon his breast rest many medals and awards given to him by the U. S. Government and the Allied Governments for his service and personal valor.

With such a distinguished gentleman at its head, The Citadel is certain to increase its already great prestige and become one of the greatest schools in the country.

BUILDINGS**BOND HALL**

Upon entering the main gates at The Citadel, the massive academic building appears on the left. Here are located the administrative offices, offices of the departmental heads, library, and classrooms which serve for all courses except those of engineering. An extensive addition is now under construction.

PADGETT-THOMAS BARRACKS

Half way down the Avenue of Remembrance is the Padgett-Thomas Barracks. This four story structure, built in 1922, accommodates about 500 cadets. Each room faces an interior court. There is a spiral stairway in each corner of the building. In it are also located the Infantry armory and the Quartermaster Department.

MURRAY BARRACKS

Adjacent to Padgett-Thomas Barracks is located the Andrew B. Murray Barracks. This building was constructed in 1926 through the aid of the generous gift of almost half of its cost from the late Andrew B. Murray. Here there are accommodations for about 450 cadets.

THE CADET CHAPEL

Dominating the whole group of buildings of The Citadel is the cadet chapel, erected in 1936-1937. Of material conforming to the other structures on the campus, it is at once simple and majestic, churchly and strong.

It was designed and furnished so that any minister or priest can conduct services in it, though it can belong to no sect or group because of The Citadel's non-sectarian character. Its outstanding glory is its stained glass, given in memory of Citadel men and Citadel classes by individuals and groups. Other memorials honor men who have contributed to the glory of the college.

A striking tribute is the bronze tablet in the south vestibule, "In Gratitude to the Blessed Mothers of All Citadel Men", the gift of a former cadet.

ALUMNI HALL

This building was constructed in 1923 through a fund subscribed by graduates and former cadets. The upper floor consists of a large auditorium which is arranged to suit the occasion whether a formal dance, mess hall, or some athletic attraction. In the forward portion of the ground floor are various storage rooms for the athletic equipment and the dressing rooms; in the rear portion are the indoor rifle range and a recently developed room where modern gymnastic equipment is to be installed.

ENGINEERING HALL

Built in 1937 as a supplement to Bond Hall, this building houses the offices of the engineering department, classrooms, and laboratories in which are installed the latest machines for the testing of building materials. Here, also, is a library containing various volumes pertinent to the courses studied.

COWARD HALL

The old mess hall, located immediately behind Padgett-Thomas Barracks, has been converted into a utility building. In it one finds the post office, Commandant's office, recreation room, canteen, barber shop, visitors' room, tailor shop, publications room, Y. M. C. A. office, and dark room for the exclusive use of the Cadet Camera Club. Here also is an entertainment room where informal tea dances are often held.

MESS HALL

Erected in 1937, this building is furnished with modern equipment which affords better meals. It is spacious and comfortable, and constructed so as to make any necessary additions possible with the least amount of trouble and cost. It is, to a certain degree, economically independent as it has its own plants for the manufacture of refrigerated products and for the making of bread.

MARY BENNETT MURRAY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL

Located at the west extremity of Lee Street, this hospital is modernly equipped. The recent addition provides ample space in the wards, almost doubling it. The original structure was erected by a public-spirited citizen of Charleston and presented to the college in 1923. All these assets combine to make our hospital one of the best college infirmaries anywhere.

OFFICERS QUARTERS

As a major element of the 1937 building program, six new quadruplex homes were built for the married members of the faculty. Altogether thirty-one families are quartered at the New Citadel; whereas, about forty families are housed at the old plant on Marion Square. The new homes make it very convenient for the faculty as they are right on the campus.

LAUNDRY

The new machines recently installed in the laundry make it function much more easily and economically. The laundry hours are systematically arranged so that the Infantry Cadets send their laundry out on Saturday and get it back on Wednesday and Thursday for upper-classmen and freshmen respectively. That of the Artillery Cadets is sent out on Tuesday morning and is returned Friday morning and afternoon in the same sequence as the Infantry.

SWIMMING POOL

In 1934 a reinforced concrete swimming pool was completed. The water is filtered and purified in a chlorination plant. It is tested chemically each morning for purity.

TRACK

The track, constructed in 1934, is located behind Alumni Hall and consists of a 220 yard straightaway and a 440 yard oval.

BRIG. GENERAL JOHNSON HAGOOD C.S.A. STADIUM

This steel municipal stadium, located about three blocks southeast of the campus, is the scene of all home gridiron battles.

ARTILLERY BUILDINGS

There are several buildings in Artillery Park which house the various heavy guns, trucks, and contain plotting rooms and laboratories.

HONORS

THE WILLSON RING

This ring is given each year by the late Dr. John O. Willson to the member of the Senior Class voted by his classmates "The purest, most courteous, and most manly" cadet in his class. This award is the most highly valued honor that a man can receive at the completion of his four years at The Citadel.

THE "W. C. WHITE MEDAL"

This award is made each year to the Captain of the prize company of The Citadel. Mrs. W. C. White has sponsored this award for many years. It is made as the result of a competitive drill by the companies.

"STAR OF THE WEST" MEDAL

A handsome medal is presented each year to the cadet who wins the competitive drill in the manual of arms. Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the Civil War, presented this medal to the institution many years ago. This medal claims its name from a piece of wood in the shape of a star, taken from the historic vessel by that name. The competition is for members of the three lower classes, in order that the winner may wear it as a Cadet. It always excites much interest and competition.

"ALGERNON SIDNEY SULLIVAN AWARD"

The New York Southern Society recently honored The Citadel by making it one of the sixteen Southern Colleges and Universities which have the privilege of presenting an annual award for character to a member of the graduating class.

THE SCHOLARSHIP MEDAL

A medal is awarded every year to the member of the Senior Class who has made the highest scholastic record during the four years at The Citadel. This award is one of the greatest honors that a cadet can attain, and it indicates a true superiority in the work accomplished during the college career.

**THE WASHINGTON LIGHT INFANTRY TROPHY
AND MEDALS**

A trophy is awarded each year to the organization whose team makes the highest score in a designated match. This affords an opportunity to Cadets who are interested in small bore marksmanship to attain recognition of their skill. The match is known as The Washington Light Infantry Match, and it is held in May of each

year. Silver medals are presented to members of the winning team, and to the individual high scorer a gold medal is awarded. All awards are made by The Washington Light Infantry.

THE WADE HAMPTON SABER

The South Carolina Division, U.D.C., awards each year a saber to the Senior who has attained in his four years the highest standing in Military Science and Tactics.

THE WILLIAM MOULTRIE SABER

A saber is awarded annually by the South Carolina Chapter, D.A.R., to the member of the Senior Class who has shown the greatest qualities of leadership, military proficiency, and soldierly deportment.

THE AMERICAN LEGION SABER

Charleston Post No. 10, American Legion, presents each year a saber to the member of the Senior Class who writes the best article on a specified military subject.

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

General Charles P. Summerall	<i>President</i>
Lieutenant-Colonel Ralph C. Holliday	<i>Commandant</i>
Colonel R. S. Cathcart, M.D.	<i>Surgeon</i>
Colonel E. M. Tiller	<i>Quartermaster</i>
Lieutenant-Colonel John Anderson	<i>Adjutant</i>
Lieutenant-Colonel L. A. Prouty	<i>Registrar</i>
Major D. S. McAlister	<i>Director of Cadet Affairs</i>
Mr. Tatum Gressette	<i>Director of Athletics</i>
Mr. Carl H. Metz	<i>Band Director</i>
Mr. J. M. Leland, B.S., M.A.,	<i>Y.M.C.A. Secretary</i>
Geo. M. Pridmore, B.S.	<i>Asst. Secretary</i>
Second-Lieutenant R. L. Brown	<i>Librarian</i>
Mrs. A. E. Malloy, R. N.	<i>Nurse in Charge of Hospital</i>

Miss Evelyn Avant	Nurse
Mrs. H. C. Northum	Housekeeper
Master Sergeant R. A. Schellin, U.S.A., Retired	Mess Officer
Master Sergeant E. W. F. Alslev	Technical Sergeant
Master Sergeant C. R. N. Willett	(U. S. A. Ret.) Sergeant-Major
Sergeant R. J. Routt	Ordinance Sergeant
Sergeant T. D. Ashworth	
Sergeant T. R. Saunders	
Sergeant W. A. Jenkins	

HINTS ON HOW TO STUDY

Many educational psychologists have worked out scientifically sound outlines to guide the student toward successful scholastic work. The one I am giving you below is based on a study made by Doctor Pressey, of Ohio State University. Follow it in detail, and I can assure you that in four years you will be a graduate of The Citadel, provided, of course, you behave yourself.

I. Businesslike methods in use of time are very important for efficiency.

(a) Learn to plan or budget your time. At The Citadel you have a regular schedule for work. Make use of your time effectively.

(b) When you sit down to study, do not fiddle or procrastinate; begin at once.

(c) Plan ahead so that you do not have to exhaust yourself in last minute preparation for some examination or other task.

II. Skill in "selective reading" is exceedingly useful and time saving, both in school work and adult life.

(a) Always make a preliminary survey of any material before reading it, to find the general organization and main points. Make use, for this purpose, of tables of contents, topic headings, summaries, and similar aids.

(b) Be sure you understand graphs, formulae, and similar means used to summarize data.

(c) Do not skip technical terms; look them up. They are an essential to an understanding of the subject.

(d) Stop reading every few minutes, and think over what you have read, trying to distinguish the most important points, making applications to what you already know, and reciting to yourself.

III. Methods of making and keeping records are an important element in efficiency in almost every form of mental work.

(a) Take notes on both reading and lectures, in brief, systematic outline form. Poor students characteristically try to take down everything the instructor says, and their notes are simply one thing after another, without any distinction as to comparative importance and organization.

(b) Keep your notes on one subject together, and assignments and notes in such order that you can readily find what you need when you need it.

IV. In any undertaking a periodic review and appraisal of what has thus far been accomplished is necessary for efficiency.

(a) Review *selectively*. Poor students read frantically all their material (if they review at all). Good students think over their work, and review only those points in which they are weak.

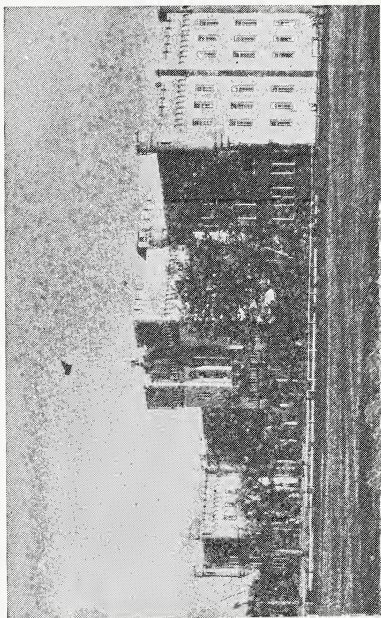
V. Good students are distinguished by the systematic way in which they write examinations and reports.

(a) Always outline a report or an answer to an essay-type examination.

(b) Always allow time for reading over a report or examination before turning it in.

(c) Always read over all the questions of an examination before beginning to write, so that you can plan your time and co-ordinate your answers.

VI. Do not waste your time reading obscene and other worthless literature. To pass at The Citadel you must 'spend much time in earnest and concentrated study.



BOND HALL, Main Academic Building

BOOK III

MILITARY

"Knowledge is Power"

OUR MILITARY RECORD

The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina, although at first established as a depository for arms and munitions of war, is now a college that ranks high in both its military and academic lines of instruction. Although academic instruction is primary our military instruction is so thorough that we have established a military record that any institution would be proud of. Since the establishment of the college in 1842, The Citadel alumni and cadets have played prominent parts in the history of the state, and indeed, in some cases, played important parts in the history of the nation. Their services were invaluable to their state in the deadly struggle, the War Between the States; and invaluable to the nation in the later and fiercer conflict, the World War. The list of Citadel officers in both of these wars is an honor roll of which any institution of instruction in any state might well be proud. Citadel men have fought for the state on the field of battle, they have fought for the state in time of peace, and they are still fighting, and will continue to do so for the good of the state and the nation.

The training which the cadets receive has met the heartiest commendation of the War Department, which for many years has rated the institution as a "Distinguished College". The value of the training to the country is recognized by the government, which furnished expensive equipment, and details competent army officers for the instruction of the cadets in the Infantry and Coast Artillery Units of the Reserve Officer's Training Corps. The value of this instruction in the duties of the soldier, science of war, and the duties of commissioned officers, is shown by the actions of the men in actual combat.

The complete and generous education which the cadets receive at The Citadel fits them to perform skillfully and justly all the offices of a citizen, both private and public, in time of

peace and in time of war. The regular habits and the attention to duty, the obedience to authority, and the love of order instilled into the cadets enable them to live lives of value and worth to mankind. The Citadel has certainly had every reason to be proud of its alumni.

ARMY DISCIPLINE

"The discipline which makes the soldiers of a free country reliable in battle, is not to be gained by harsh or tyrannical treatment. On the contrary such treatment is far more likely to destroy than make an army. It is possible to impart instruction and to give commands in such a manner and in such a tone of voice as to inspire in the soldier no feeling but an intense desire to obey, while the opposite manner and tone of voice can not fail to excite strong resentment and a desire to disobey. The one mode or the other of dealing with subordinates springs from a corresponding spirit in the breast of the commander. He who feels the respect which is due to others cannot fail to inspire in them the regard for himself, while he who feels, and hence manifests, disrespect toward others, especially his inferiors, cannot fail to inspire hatred against himself."

(Quoted by Major-General John M. Schofield, in an address to the U. S. Corps of Cadets, Aug. 11, 1877.)

SUMMER CAMP

At the close of the session in June of each year, juniors in the R. O. T. C. go to Government camps for the special training provided by the War Department. These camps are closely supervised and furnish an excellent opportunity for the cadets to get a pleasant vacation and meet college men from other sections of the country. Transportation, meals, housing, medical attention, uniforms and pay are furnished by the government. Members of the In-

fantry unit camp at Anniston, Alabama. The Coast Artillery cadets usually go to Fort Barrancas, Florida.

COMMISSIONS IN THE ARMY

Under the Act of Congress, approved June 4, 1920, for making further and more effectual provisions for the national defense, commissions in the grade of second lieutenant in the United States Army are now made:

- (1) from graduates of the United States Military Academy.
- (2) from warrant officers and enlisted men of the Regular Army between the ages of 21 and 30.
- (3) from Reserve officers and from officers, warrant officers, and enlisted men of the National Guard, members of the enlisted Reserve Corps, and graduates between the ages of 21 and 30 years, of technical institutions approved by the Secretary of War.

Graduates who have completed the time required by the Reserve Officer's Training Corps regulations are eligible upon recommendation of the Professor of Military Science and Tactics for appointment as second lieutenants in the Officers Reserve Corps. Those members of the graduating class at The Citadel designated as honor graduates are eligible to be commissioned second lieutenants in the Regular Army, when vacancies occur, subject to physical examination only.

Citadel graduates may enter the Army Air Corps as flying cadets for training in the Air Corps Primary Flying School at Randolph Fields. They are exempt from all examinations but the physical.

UNIFORM

The following constitute the outer clothing worn complete at such times as are or may be prescribed. Regulation clothing only of the type issued by the Quartermaster is worn:

Field: Overseas cap, gray shirt, black four-in-hand tie, gray trousers, black socks held up with garters. The ends of the tie are tucked in the shirt front between the second and third buttons from the top. When under arms the cartridge belt is worn.

Dress: Blue cap, plain white shirt, gray blouse, white collar clipped in place with about one-quarter inch showing above blouse collar, gray trousers, black shoes, and black socks held up by garters.

Full Dress: Blue cap, plain white shirt, full dress coatee, white collar clipped in place, gray trousers (or white if ordered) supported by suspenders, black shoes, and black socks held up with garters.

Full Dress with equipment: All cadets except members of the band and cadet officers, same as full dress, except that the shako with black pompon will be worn in place of cap. A white waist belt, white cross belts, breast plate, black leather cartridge box, and white cotton gloves are also worn, the cartridge box to be attached to the ends of the cross belts two inches below the waist in back.

Members of the Band: Same as full dress with equipment, except the drum major wears a white plume on the shako, and the other members wear blue caps.

Cadet Officers: Same as full dress, except that the shako with feather plume is worn in place of cap. White saber belt and breast plate with sword, and a red sash around the waist are also worn.

INSIGNIA OF CADET OFFICERS

Regimental C. O.	6 chevrons
Battalion C. O.	5 chevrons
Captain	4 chevrons
Regimental Adjutant	4 chevrons
(4 arcs)	
Regimental Supply Officer	4 chevrons
(4 bars)	
Battalion Adjutant	3 chevrons
(3 arcs)	
Lieutenant	3 chevrons
Regimental Supply Sergeant	2 chevrons
(2 bars)	
Regimental Sgt. Major	2 chevrons
(2 arcs)	
Battalion Sgt. Major	2 chevrons
(1 arc)	
First Sergeant	2 chevrons
(lozenge)	
Color Sergeant	2 chevrons
(star)	
Line Sergeant	2 chevrons
(upper arm)	
Corporal	2 chevrons
(lower arm)	
Color Corporal	2 chevrons
(star)	

UNITS

Squad—8 men	Corporal
Section—3 squads	Sergeant
Platoon—2 sections	Lieutenant
Company—3 platoons	Captain
Battalion—5 companies	Major or
	Lieut.-Colonel
Regiment—3 battalions	Colonel
Brigade—2 regiments	Brigadier-General
Division—1 artillery, and 2 infantry brigades	Major General
Army Corps—2 to 4 divisions	Major General or Lieut. General

Army—all field armies in the order of operations General

INSIGNIA OF U. S. ARMY OFFICERS

2nd Lieut.	.....	1 gold bar
1st Lieut.	.....	1 silver bar
Captain	.....	2 silver bars
Major	.....	gold leaf
Lieut.-Colonel	.....	silver leaf
Colonel	.....	spread eagle
Brig.-General	.....	1 silver star
Major-General	.....	2 silver stars
Lieut.-General	.....	3 silver stars
General	.....	4 silver stars

THE SALUTE

Almost simultaneously with the donning of your first uniform, you will be taught the proper way of rendering the hand salute. Practice this salute and render it every time as you have been taught it. Above all, do not add any fanciful flourishes while lowering your hand, with the hope of making your salute more snappy. You may see upperclassmen do thus, but in this case, do not follow their example. The American salute, if executed properly, is as snappy as the salute of any nation.

CARRIAGE AND APPEARANCE

In order that one of the most cherished traditions of The Citadel be not lost, freshmen outside their rooms are expected at all times to be improving their military carriage and appearance. The best way to bring about this improvement is not by spending long hours in the gymnasium and then "slouching" every time opportunity presents itself, but by combining gymnasium work with an intense striving for a military bearing at all times. Even the latter without gymnasium work will remarkably improve your carriage and appearance.

CITADEL FRESHMEN REGULATIONS

1. Recruits will at all times deport themselves in a dignified and soldierly manner when out of their rooms.
2. They will address upperclassmen by their last names, prefaced with "Mister". If the upperclassman is not known to the recruit, he will address him as "Sir".
3. In barracks they will square all corners and walk on the outer portion of the gallery.
4. At meals while the Corps is at attention they will sit on the forward four inches of the chair with arms and hands to the rear at "Fin-out".
5. They will not serve themselves at meals before upperclassmen.
6. They will "Double time" up and down stairs in barracks.
7. They will meet the "Two minute steel" at formations, and will "Stand at attention" properly.
8. They will not be permitted on the quadrangle except when going to and coming from formations, when they will double time to their proper places.
9. When leaving their rooms, recruits will be in proper uniform; that is, cap, gray shirt, tie, shoes, stockings, and gray trousers, unless otherwise prescribed. The only exceptions are in going to the shower-room for the purpose of taking a shower, or returning therefrom, and then a bathrobe, cap and slippers will be worn. This dress will also be permitted in barracks after 7:00 p.m. on nights when the Evening Study Periods are observed.
10. They will not loiter in or around barracks or Bond Hall at any time, Coward Hall and the recess periods behind Bond Hall excepted.
11. In barracks they will not converse with anyone outside of their rooms except on

- business.
12. On leave, general slouchiness of the salute, or failure of a freshman to salute first will constitute a cadet committee offense.
 13. After adequate notice, freshmen will be held responsible for knowing all songs and yells published in *The Palmetto*.
 14. Freshmen will "fin-out" at all times when inside barracks, outside their rooms.
 15. They will be inside their rooms by the two-minute warning steel for the beginning of each E. S. P.
 16. They will be held responsible for any additional regulations that the Regimental Cadet Committee, with the approval of the Commandant, may publish from time to time.

MINOR DELINQUENCIES WITH DEMERITS RECEIVED FOR EACH

Rifle or equipment dusty	1
Rifle or equipment rusty	4
Unintentional violation of "All Right"	5
Intentional unmilitary appearance	4
Unauthorized articles, or non-uniform, in possession	5
Asleep in quarters during study hour	2
Dirty basin	2
Bedding in disorder or dirty	3
Books not neatly arranged	1
Bore of rifle dirty	3
Brasses scratched or marked	2
Brasses tarnished	3
Buttons off clothing	3
Cap on side or back of head	3
Cap dusty	2
Carelessness at drill	2
Dropping rifle at a ceremony	3
Asleep, or apparently asleep in chapel during divine service	4
Clothing soiled, dirty, or spots on	2
Executing commands improperly	2

Asleep while serving confinements	3
Holding unauthorized conversation with sentinel	3
Indifference to correction	S.O.
Failing to initial delinquency list	1
Dirt behind radiator, under press	2
Dirt in bore of rifle	3
Dust on press or any articles	1
False Official Statement	S.O.
Floor not properly swept or spots on	2
Failing to wear garters	1
Gazing around in ranks	2
Hair not properly cut	2
Inattention in ranks, at drill, or in section	3
Obscene or filthy language	5
Dropping laundry from gallery	4
Burning light when not necessary	4
Executing manual improperly	2
Spots on mirror	1
Name not posted as orderly	2
Hands in pockets	2
Press untidy or not neatly arranged	1
Raising hands in ranks	2
Laughing or smiling in ranks	2
Yawning or gaping in ranks	1
Starring report unnecessarily	2
Using abrasives on rifle	5
Room in disorder	3
Room not prepared for inspection	4
Rust on rifle or accoutrement	4
Careless or improper salute	2
Schedule card not posted	2
Talking in section	2
Scuffling in section	5
Sentinel not conversant with orders	3
Sentinel loitering on post	4
Not properly shaved	2
Shoes not shined	2
Lights in quarters after taps	4
Trash in front of door	2

CADET SLANG

- ALL IN—All Occupants in room and in bed when taps inspection is made.
- ALL RIGHT—All occupants in room during study periods are authorized, and the ones absent have authorized absence.
- AMBITIOUS, n—A cadet that strives hard in military with chevrons as a goal.
- BRACE, n—The correct military carriage for a Freshman.
v—To take up a military position; to correct a Freshman's set up.
- BUCK, n—A fellow cadet.
- BUST, v—To revoke the appointment of a cadet commissioned or non-commissioned officer.
- BUTT, n—The remains of anything.
- CIT, n—A Civilian.
- CITS, n—Civilian clothing.
- CORP, n—A Cadet corporal.
- CRAWL, v—To correct a Freshman; to rebuke.
- DRAG, n—A draw from a cigarette.
- DRIVE BY—Command given to a Freshman by an upperclassman who desires the fourth classman to come by his room.
- DOUGHBOYS, n—The Infantry.
- FEMME, or FEM, n—A young lady.
- FILE, n—A grade in class of military rank.
- GOLDBRICK, n—One who deadbeats; has an easy time.
- JUICE, n—Electricity.
- LIMITS, n—The limits on the campus to which Cadets are restricted.
- MAKE, v—To appoint a Cadet as officer or non-commissioned officer in the Corps of Cadets.
- O. A. O., n—one and only (HER).
- O. C., n—Officer in Charge.
- O. C., n—An official communication.
- O. D., n—Officer of the Day (Cadet).
- O. G., n—Officer of the Guard (Cadet).
- RUN IT ON, v—To take advantage of someone; to put something over someone.

SALLYPORT, n—The arched entrance to the barracks.

SKIN, v—To report a Cadet for breach of regulations.

TOUR, n—One hour's walk on the quadrangle (punishment); a tour of duty as a guard tour.

ZIP, n—Syrup.

THE DAYS

To find the number of days from any day of any one month to the same day of any other:

Month From To	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Jan.	365	334	306	275	245	214	184	153	122	92	61	31
Feb.	31	365	337	306	276	245	215	184	153	123	92	62
Mar.	59	28	365	334	304	273	243	212	181	151	120	90
April	90	59	31	365	335	304	274	243	212	182	151	121
May	120	89	61	30	365	334	304	273	242	212	181	151
June	151	120	92	61	31	365	335	304	273	243	212	182
July	181	150	122	91	61	30	365	334	303	273	242	212
Aug.	212	181	153	122	92	61	31	365	334	304	273	243
Sept.	243	212	184	153	123	92	62	31	365	335	304	274
Oct.	273	242	214	183	153	122	92	61	30	365	334	304
Nov.	304	273	245	214	184	153	123	92	61	31	365	335
Dec.	334	303	275	244	214	183	153	122	91	61	30	365

Example—How many days from May 10th to Sept. 13? From the above table we get 123; add 3 for difference between 10 and 13, and we get 126, the number of days required.

Note: In leap year, if the last day of February comes between, add one day to the number in the table.

INFORMATION FOR CADETS

PERSONAL HONORS AND SALUTES

The salute to the Union, consisting of one gun for each state, is fired at noon on July 4, at every post provided with suitable artillery. The national salute and the salute to a national flag is twenty-one guns.

Personal honors and salutes are as follows:

Official	Guns	Ruffles and Music
		Flourishes
President _____	21_____	4 National Anthem
Ex-President _____	21_____	4 March
Chief magistrate or sovereign of a foreign coun- try _____	21_____	4 His National Anthem
Member of royal family _____	21_____	4 His National Anthem
Vice-President _____	19_____	4 March
Ambassador _____	19_____	4 National Anthem
Secretary of War _____	19_____	4 March
General of the Armies _____	19_____	4 General's March
Governors _____	17_____	4 March
The Chief Justice _____	17_____	4 March
Congressmen _____	17_____	4 March
General _____	17_____	4 General's March
Asst. Secretary of War _____	15_____	3 March
Lieut. General _____	15_____	3 General's March
Major General _____	13_____	2 General's March
Brig. General _____	11_____	1 General's March

The music is considered an inseparable part of the salute and follows the ruffles and flourishes without pause. The national flag will not be dipped by way of salute or compliment. The regimental color or standard will dip when the rank of the reviewing officer is that of brigadier

general or equivalent, or above. During the playing of ruffles and flourishes and other music of the salute all persons in the military service will stand at attention and salute if in uniform.

HAT CORDS AND INSIGNIA

General Officers—Gold.

Officers—Gold and black cord, gold acorns and keeper.

Warrant Officers—Silver and black cord, black acorns and keeper—eagle and bundle of arrows inclosed in wreath.

Field Clerks—Same cord,—crossed pens with insignia of department in lower angle.

General Staff Officers—Gold and black—coat of arms on a star.

Adj't. General's Dept.—Dark blue, shield.

Insp. General's Dept.—Dark blue and white—crossed sword and fasces with wreath.

Judge Adv. General's Dept.—Dark blue and light blue—crossed sword and pen wreathed.

Quartermaster Corps—Buff—eagle surmounting wheel with crossed sword and key.

Medical Dept.—Maroon and white—Caduceus.

Engineers—Scarlet and white—castle.

Ordnance Dept.—Crimson and yellow—shell and flame.

Finance Dept.—Grey and yellow—diamond.

Air Service—Ultra-marine and orange—wings and propeller.

Signal Corps—Orange and white—crossed signal flags with flaming torch.

Chemical Warfare Service—Blue and yellow—benzol ring and crossed retorts.

Chaplains—Latin cross or double tablets and inter-laced triangles.

Cavalry—Yellow—crossed sabres.

Field Artillery—Scarlet—crossed cannon.

Coast Artillery—Scarlet—crossed cannon with red oval projectile.

Infantry—Light blue—crossed rifles.

Tanks—same cord—crossed rifles with raised circle and letter "T".

Militia Bureau—Dark blue—crossed fasces and eagle.

Shoulder Sleeve Patches—Of distinctive heraldic or emblematic design for various divisions and separate units.

Regimental Insignia—Coat of Arms of that regiment, representing in heraldic designs the history of the regiment; usually mounted on a shield; worn by officers on the shoulder loop above rank insignia; by enlisted men on lapel below prescribed collar ornaments.

ORDER OF PARADE PRECEDENCE

The order of precedence of the Army and Navy in parade is as follows:

1. Cadets, U. S. Military Academy.
2. Midshipmen, U. S. Naval Academy.
3. Cadets, U. S. Coast Guard Academy.
4. Regular Army.
5. Marines.
6. Naval Forces.
7. Coast Guard Detachments.
8. National Guard and Naval Reserve organizations which have been federally recognized: (a) National Guard organizations, and (b) Naval Reserve organizations.
9. Other organizations of the Organized Reserves, National Guard, naval militia, and training units in the order prescribed by the grand marshal of the parade.

FLAGS

Garrison, 38' x 20'—Holidays and important occasions.

Post, 19' x 10'—General use.

Storm, 9' 6" x 5'—Stormy or windy weather.

Each regiment of troops carries two silk flags known respectively as the National and Regimental Color or Standard.

Colors are carried by dismounted regiments, as Infantry or Engineers, and are of 5' 6" fly by 4' 4" on the pike.

Standards are carried by mounted regiments, as Cavalry or Field Artillery, and are of 4 feet fly by 3 feet on the lance.

The distinguishing color of the Regimental Colors or Standards is that of the branch of service, as blue for Infantry; scarlet for Artillery and Engineers; yellow for Cavalry; and grey for the U. S. C. C. Heraldic designs are placed upon them to indicate participation in famous wars, campaigns, battles, and expeditions, and to symbolize other outstanding events in the regimental history. Streamers or metal rings are also placed on the pike or lance, and bear the names of battles in which the regiment has fought. A few regiments, with records of exceptional valor under tremendous losses in action, in the late war, were decorated with the Croix de Guerre by the French Government. This decoration is placed on the regimental color or standard, and all members of such regiments wear the fourragere.

ADDED INFORMATION FOR FRESHMEN

1. All freshmen will wear sock supporters at all times.
2. No freshman will chew gum on the streets, outside of barracks, or at dances.
3. All freshmen will retain their *Palmetto* and familiarize themselves with it immediately upon receiving it.

BOOK IV

ATHLETICS

*"Athletics—The Builder of Sound Minds and
Sound Bodies"*

FOOTBALL SCHEDULE FOR 1938

Sept. 16—Davidson	_____	at	Charleston
Sept. 24—Univ. of Georgia	_____	at	Athens, Ga.
Sept. 30—Wake Forest	_____	at	Charlotte, N. C.
Oct. 7—Presbyterian	_____	at	Charleston
Oct. 15—Furman Univ.	_____	at	Greenville
Oct. 22—Univ. of Tennessee	_____	at	Knoxville, Tenn.
Oct. 29—Wofford	_____	at	Charleston
Nov. 5—Univ. of Richmond	_____	at	Charleston
Nov. 11—Oglethorpe Univ.	_____	at	Charleston
Dec. 3—N. C. State	_____	at	Wilmington, N. C.

RESULTS OF 1937 FOOTBALL COMPETITION

Citadel	_____	38	Wofford	_____	0
Citadel	_____	35	Newberry	_____	0
Citadel	_____	0	U. S Naval Aca.	_____	32
Citadel	_____	19	Presbyterian	_____	0
Citadel	_____	8	Furman	_____	0
Citadel	_____	26	U. of Richmond	_____	0
Citadel	_____	6	South Carolina	_____	21
Citadel	_____	14	N. C. State	_____	20
Citadel	_____	0	V. M. I.	_____	21
Citadel	_____	47	Erskine	_____	7
Citadel	_____	7	Oglethorpe Univ.	_____	6
Total	_____	200	Total	_____	107

COACHING STAFF

- Tatum W. Gressette, Director of Athletics, Head Football Coach.
- A. W. "Rock" Norman, Basketball Coach, Track Coach, Freshman Football Coach.
- H. L. "Matty" Matthews, Boxing Coach, Baseball Coach.
- Col. M. S. Lewis, Tennis Coach.
- Deke Brackett, Assistant Football Coach.
- Joe Handrahan, Assistant Football Coach, Freshman Basketball Coach.
- Lieut. Karl V. Taylor, Fencing Coach.

ATHLETIC POLICY AT THE CITADEL

It is the aim of The Citadel to encourage every cadet to participate in some form of athletics in which he is interested and in which he may develop his mind and body. With one of the best coaching staffs in the South, each Cadet is offered advice and personal attention, and he is assisted in any way possible by the coaches.

The Athletic system at The Citadel is governed by a Board in Control of Athletics composed of several representatives of the college, three civilians, and one cadet. This far-sighted board has instituted a progressive policy and is most energetic in its efforts to raise the standard of athletic efficiency at The Citadel.

Each year The Citadel returns to some sport that has formerly been absent from its schedule. This year we are happy to announce that Fencing has been reinstated and that the college will probably be represented in intercollegiate competition next year.

By virtue of a small compulsory athletic fee, every Cadet becomes a member of the Athletic Association and is admitted free to all home games of Citadel teams.

The coaching staff has succeeded in instilling such pep into the teams that they are famous over the entire country for their fighting spirit.

BLOCK "C" CLUB

Organized late this year with the purpose of fostering interest in Citadel athletics, the Block "C" Club is fast becoming the strongest club on the campus. A cadet is eligible for membership in this club when he is awarded a block "C"; but this does not necessarily mean that he will be taken in as a member. In order to get a block "C" a cadet must be recommended by his coach and the recommendation approved by the Athletic Board. Freshmen are awarded numerals for outstanding play.

FOOTBALL



Andy A. Sabados
Captain
1938 Football Team

With Coach Tatum Gressette at the head of a highly efficient coaching staff composed of Line Coach Joe Handrahan, Backfield Coach Deke Brackett and Freshman Coach A. W. "Rock" Norman, the Light Brig-

ade has taken great steps toward becoming one of the outstanding football squads in this section. Despite an avalanche of bad breaks and injuries to key players, the Blue and White clad warriors made an excellent showing in the Southern Conference and placed second to Clemson in the state last season. Although last year's schedule was the toughest the Cadets had played up to that time, this year's will be even tougher, but all indications point to another successful season.

The work of Coach Gressette in placing a machine capable of meeting the far heavier and larger squads on the schedule has been most outstanding. The Citadel has always boasted a smooth, well-coached, highly efficient squad, even if it is lighter and far less numerous than the usual run of opponents.

Led by Captain Francis King, the Bulldogs' play was outstanding especially in the games with the U. S. Naval Academy, Furman, and V. M. I. Captain-elect Andy Sabados and Kooksie Robinson were named on the All-State team for their meritorious work during the season. Sabados was also named All-Southern center and re-

ceived honorable mentions for All-American. This is a distinct honor for this player; and under his leadership, along with that of Alternate-captain "Bubba" Southard, the Light Brigade team is sure to go far next year.

The coaching staff at The Citadel invites every Cadet to come out for varsity football and show what he can do. No Cadet is ever refused a uniform, and one may be certain that his talents will not be unobserved.

SWIMMING

Although The Citadel has never produced an intercollegiate swimming team, due to insufficient facilities, it is hoped that this sport will come into the limelight, and that a team will be built within the next few years.

Swimming, a sport always popular among the Cadet Corps, is available to cadets throughout the early fall and late spring.

Life saving courses are offered by Red Cross officials yearly. For those who like basking in the hot sun and enjoying the other qualities of the seashore, there is Folly Beach and Isle of Palms about twelve miles from Charleston.

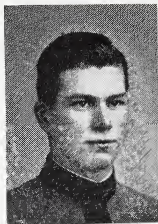
TENNIS

With five varsity lettermen returning and as many promising freshmen coming up from the freshman team, the Citadel's tennis team should be the strongest this year that it has been in several years.

Col. M. S. Lewis, coach, is rebuilding the local netters into a team that has ability to compete favorably with the best teams of the state. Engaging a greatly enlarged schedule last year, the team made a fair showing; but with a still greater schedule for this year the team shows promise of having a splendid season.

BASKETBALL

Toby Holt
Captain
1938-39 Basketball
Team



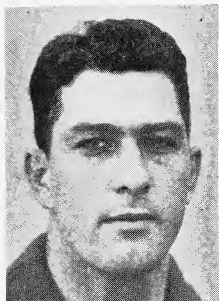
When the whistle blows next December for the beginning of basketball season, The Citadel basketball team will take the floor with its strongest team in recent years to battle its hardest schedule in the college's history.

Led by Captain Frank McNeill, the charges of Coach "Rock" Norman played brilliant basketball last winter, defeating several of the stronger conference and state teams, to win second place in the state race and to repeat its performance in the conference race. Jake Burrows, flashing forward, was named on the All-State team and several other men received honorable mention.

It is pleasant to realize that our '38-'39 largely junior team has two years' experience tucked under their belts, plus the brilliance of a few rising sophomores, that we are losing only one regular through graduation, and that the Bulldogs will be fighting hard for top honors next year.

Toby Holt, stellar forward, has been elected to lead the Bulldogs next year, and the dependable little spark plug, Charlie Gilbert, will serve as alternate-captain.

BOXING



Jack Lyons
Captain
1939 Boxing Team

Boxing at The Citadel is not only one of the most popular varsity sports, but is also probably the sport through which the college has gained its highest honors from the standpoint of titles and championships won. The mittmen have dropped but two matches in the past three years, and, in two years of Southern Conference competition, have placed second and third in the conference boxing tournament. Coached by Matty Matthews, this squad has met the best from Florida to New York and emerged victoriously each time. The Cadets have never lost a Southern Conference dual match. Last year, Hugh Rogers took over the Conference Heavyweight championship to replace his brother, Orville, the winner of this title in 1937. Jack Lyons, Pete Lempesis and Johnny Hughes also added their contribution of points to the final score.

Although this year's squad will be weakened by the loss of Captain Pete Lempesis, Hugh Rogers, Johnny Hughes, Rip Todd and Happy Deas, it is expected that the enthusiasm of the Corps and the ability of Coach Matthews will produce another squad of the same calibre as last season's. As a nucleus around which this year's

squad may be built are Captain Jack Lyons, Richard Bagnal and Mac Mitchell, all regulars of the past season.

Last season brought The Citadel into competition with the University of North Carolina, Clemson, University of Georgia, University of South Carolina, Columbus University of Washington, and Presbyterian College, besides the remaining conference squads at the Boxing tournament.

The Southern Conference tournament, held at College Park, Md., for the past several years, will be held in Columbia, South Carolina, next year with University of South Carolina as host.

TRACK

Varsity Track is taking the spotlight of spring sports at The Citadel. Coached by A. W. "Rock" Norman, the Citadel cindermen defeated Furman, 73 $\frac{2}{3}$ to 57 $\frac{1}{3}$, and then swamped Wofford, 91 to 40. The victory over Furman marked the first Southern Conference track win in Citadel athletic history. South Carolina, 1938 state champions, outclassed The Citadel at Columbia, 90 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 40 $\frac{1}{2}$. In an out-of-state tilt, Citadel lost to Davidson. Co-Captains Allen Jones and Jim Morton paced the cindermen through the season, habitually winning the 440, 880, mile, and two-mile for twenty points. Jones ranked as one of the best middle distance stars in the state remaining undefeated in the 440 in dual competition for three years.

The State Meet at Clinton closed the season. "Clipper" Morton won the first state championship in track that The Citadel has held, running on a wet track to take the two-mile in 10:04 for a new state record.

With several good freshmen coming up, the team should be strengthened considerably.

BASEBALL

Baseball at The Citadel has become a very popular sport in recent years, and next season it should reach its peak. Under the able coach-

ing of "Matty" Matthews, former major league star, the Bulldogs came up from the cellar position in a very short time and threw a scare into the hearts of the league leaders. Led by the star pitcher, Captain Leroy Bessinger and Alternate-Captain Jim Owen, the Citadel team rounded out its third season with a creditable record as a member of the Palmetto College baseball league, winning six and losing a like number to clinch fourth place in the state race.

Victories were registered over Clemson, Furman, P.C., Erskine, and Newberry.

Prospects will be much brighter for the Bulldogs in 1939, as Coach Matthews will have many lettermen returning along with a group of up and coming sophomores.

The home games of the club are played at Stoney field, adjacent to Johnson Hagood stadium, site of Bulldog gridiron encounters. With the additional interest being manifested in baseball, it is likely that more contests will be booked with touring college teams. This past season several practice games were played with municipal teams in Charleston.

BOATING—YACHT CLUB

The Citadel, with its favorable location on the Ashley River, affords cadets an excellent opportunity to engage in boating and sailing. Until recently no Cadets kept boats at The Citadel; lately, however, a group of Cadets interested in sailing built a boat landing on a marsh creek leading out to the river. From this landing, boats can reach the river at all times except during extremely low tides. Proposed plans for the near future are to dredge the channel in from the river and to build a new dock.

This spring Cadets interested in sailing organized a Citadel Yacht Club. This club sponsors races and cruises in the waters around Charleston, and provides for giving instructions to any Cadet in the art of handling light craft.

No charge is made to Cadets who keep boats, and the yacht club uses the store room on the river banks to keep the boating equipment in.

GOLF

With two seasons of intercollegiate competition behind it, the Citadel golf team, under the supervision of Coach Gressette, and led by Captain Dick Daniel, has made rapid strides; and the coming year promises still a more outstanding record, as only one man was lost from the present team. Participating in both the Southern Intercollegiate tourney and the Southern Conference tournament, as well as playing the better teams in South and North Carolina, the Bulldog golfers made fine showings. Twelve matches were played this year, and the local team finished with seven wins and five losses. Victories were scored over University of North Carolina, Clemson, Davidson, Hampton-Sidney, and Furman; and the losses went to Duke, Carolina and Clemson.

Due to the small course on the campus, many cadets have taken advantage of the facilities which the Municipal Golf Course offers at a reasonable price.

FENCING

Fencing will again be seen at The Citadel next year after a suspension for the past several years. Much interest was shown this year in fencing and the Athletic Board has consented to make it a minor sport. The team, coached by Lt. K. V. Taylor, former star Ohio University fencer, shows promise of a great future.

Some equipment has already been purchased and more will be if enough interest is shown. Department efforts look toward the scheduling of intercollegiate matches if and when the team develops to the point where it will be justified to enter intercollegiate competition.

INTRAMURALS

Through the combined efforts of the coaching staff, the college authorities and the Cadet Corps, a program of Intramural sports which opens athletic competition to every cadet, has been established at The Citadel. The Citadel can, with all modesty, lay claim to having the best system of Intramurals in the South and to having one which will compare favorably with that of any college in the United States.

Placed on a full standard in 1936, the Intramural Board now offers fourteen sports, from football to ping-pong, and the program is operative from October to May. Governed by the Board in Control of Intramurals, competition is scheduled throughout the season so as to permit the participation in several of the many sports offered.

The entire program is designed to promote healthful activity on the part of the Corps of Cadets. Conducted during afternoon release from quarters, the sports are doing much to break up the "radiator squads" which formerly occupied barracks during those hours set aside for recreation. Awards are based on a system of point scoring. The Company Commander of the winning unit receives a large silver trophy. Winners of first, second, and third place honors, based on the acquisition or required number of points, are awarded gold, silver and bronze keys, respectively.

Sports embodied in the program are football, basketball, boxing wrestling, ping-pong, horse-shoe pitching, soccer, track, tennis, golf, volleyball, soft ball, and swimming.

The adopted slogan: "*Every Cadet an Athlete*" is becoming an established fact with the corps, and this year saw more Cadets participating in Intramurals than ever before.

THE RIFLE TEAM

The Citadel's rifle team, under the direction of Major R. J. Kirk, has reached a high state of perfection, gaining the distinction of being one of the State's best teams. During the school year 1937-38, the team took several trips over the State, meeting beside several municipal teams, teams from other colleges and universities.

The aggregate average scores made in the season's firing were considered much higher than the average. The personnel of the team consisted of seventeen men.

Shoulder to shoulder matches fired during the season included the Marines from the Charleston Navy Yard, the Parris Island Marines, Davidson, and Clemson. Matches also engaged in were the Fourth Corps Area Team Match, the Hearst Trophy Match, and numerous postal matches fired with various institutions in the Eastern United States.

Cadet Joe Purcell has been elected captain for the 1938-'39 season, with Cadet C. L. Spann as alternate captain, and Cadet C. F. Begg as manager.

CHEER LEADERS

Last year at the Navy game, a small group of Cadets from The Citadel exhibited such spirit and enthusiasm for their team, despite the fact the Light Brigade was losing, that the large eastern newspapers carried a write-up praising the Citadel aggregation that was half as long as the actual write-up of the game. This is merely one instance where the cheering of the Cadets has won the college distinction for its spirit. The corps has the attitude that the team needs support most when it is playing against odds, and probably losing. The duty of teaching the songs and yells to the incoming freshmen makes the position of cheer leader one of importance and re-

sponsibility. Recruits are required to memorize the yells in a reasonable length of time, and must endeavor to exhibit the Citadel spirit from the outset of their college careers.

The cheering section is one of the most interesting features of a football game, and the cheer leaders endeavor to demonstrate wit on sundry occasions, with the aid of the corps. There is a head cheer leader and one cheer leader from each of the three upper classes. These four are assisted by three tumblers that increase the effectiveness of leading organized cheers, and contribute to the spectacular. Each year, the sophomore class elects a cheer leader, who acts as head cheer leader his senior year and another member of his class is elected to represent the seniors while he represents all classes.

YELLS

CITADEL, HERE'S TO YOU

Citadel, here's to you.
Citadel, you're true blue.
You're the best old place to go;
A darn good place to know
And you bet we'll fight for you.

Citadel, eat them up.
Citadel, beat them up.
For we'll twist the Tiger's tail
And we'll ride him on the rail,
For we're from The Citadel.

IN CADENCE COUNT

1—2—3—4——1—2—3—4
B—U—L—L—D—O—G—S
Bull———Dogs!
Fight, Bulldogs, Fight!

THE PALMETTO

DELAYED YELL

(Hold out and swell)

C_____

I_____

T_____

A_____

D_____

E_____

L_____

Fight, Citadel, Fight!

Fight, Citadel, Fight!

Fight, Fight, Fight, Fight!

Fight, Citadel, Fight!

TEAM YELL

T—E—A—M

Yea-a-a-a, Team!

LONG YELL

Cita_____del!

Cita_____del!

Cita_____del!

Ye-e-e-ay! Fight!

BUCK YELL

B—Gr-r-r-r- Fight!

U—Gr-r-r-r- Fight!

C—Gr-r-r-r- Fight!

K—Gr-r-r-r- Fight!

S—Gr-r-r-r- Fight!

Yea-a-a-a- Bucks!

Fight! Fight! Fight!

SPELL CITADEL

C—C—C

I—I—I

T—T—T

A—A—A

D—D—D

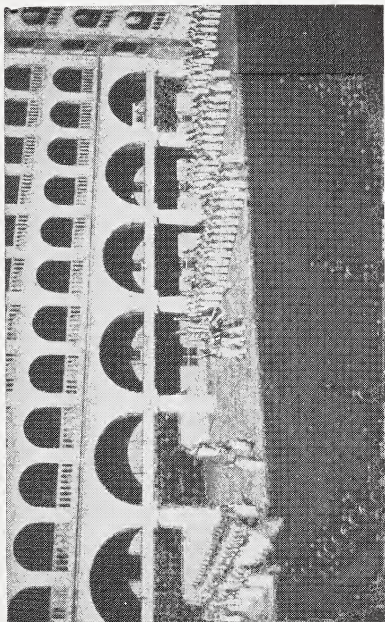
E—E—E

L—L—L

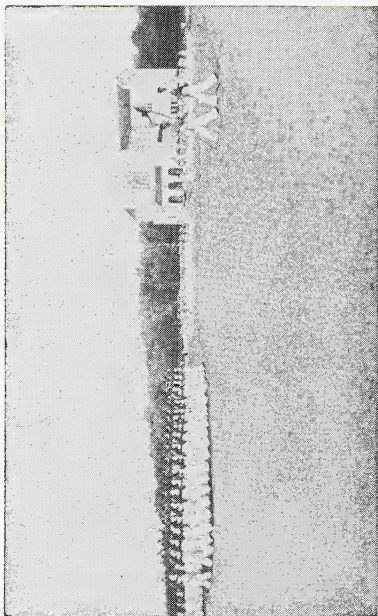
Citadel, Citadel, Citadel

Fight.....Citadel.....Fight!

Freshmen must know these songs and yells upon entrance.



BEFORE PARADE



GRADUATION PARADE

BOOK V

ACTIVITIES

*“ . . . leadership is one of the greatest
accomplishments of an education.”*

FRESHMAN WEEK

In order to orient new Cadets in the life at The Citadel, they are required to report for duty one week before upperclassmen. A group of upperclassmen, designated as the training cadre, take command of these recruits and give them preliminary military training so that they will become accustomed to the military life. For a period of six weeks they are quartered in separate barracks from the upperclassmen. During this first week, various tests are given for use by the registrar; instructive lectures are given upon such pertinent subjects as "How to Study", etc. It is during this week that the handbooks are distributed, and the new Cadets become acquainted with the various services rendered by the Y. M. C. A.

Freshmen, it may seem the longest week of your life; but don't be discouraged, you'll soon learn to like it.

THE SPHINX

The SPHINX, the year book of The Citadel, is one of the major publications of the Corps of Cadets. The staff is composed of Seniors who have shown continuous and obvious interest in this annual publication during their Junior Year. The Sphinx represents the continuous toil of an earnest, patient staff, which takes pride in producing a book which may be called a real artistic achievement.

The publication gives a clear picture of the activities of the entire corps and faculty, but the greater part of the book is devoted to the Senior Class. The contents depend upon the interesting incidents which make up the spirit and life of the college.

THE PALMETTO

The PALMETTO is a handbook which is published annually by the Y.M.C.A. of The Citadel.

Its primary purpose is to give the new Cadets a complete, though brief, picture of the college, the corps, and the traditions and customs which make both what they are today. Besides being used in freshman orientation, it is kept for future usefulness by all cadets.

The Editor-in-Chief and the Associate Editor of the Palmetto are appointed by the members of the Y. M. C. A. cabinet. The remainder of the staff are in turn appointed by the Editor-in-Chief.

THE BULL DOG

The BULL DOG, "Voice of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets", is the official weekly newspaper of the Corps of Cadets. In it are to be found accounts of every cadet-activity, editorials, news from other colleges, in fact, a complete record of what is happening at the school. The staff is composed of cadets who are interested in journalism and writing. All cadets are urged to try out for the staff. There is always a place on it for those who are interested and who are willing to try. It is the desire of the Bull Dog Staff to make the paper one of the best in the South. With the co-operation of all this goal should soon be reached.

The BULL DOG is published on Friday afternoon and distributed to the Cadets in their post office boxes. The circulation is approximately fifteen hundred.

THE SHAKO

The SHAKO, the literary magazine of The Citadel, was again organized and published in 1934 after a lapse of two years. Four issues, Fall, Winter, Spring, and Summer are edited each year by a cadet staff under the supervision of Captain Robert W. Achurch, Faculty Advisor.

The Shako is a member of the South Carolina College Press Association, and for the past two years has gained the title of the best college magazine in the state.

THE ROUND TABLE

The Round Table, the honorary literary society of The Citadel, was organized in 1927. Captain Lyon was the motivating influence behind its organization.

It is an honorary society composed of a maximum of twenty-five Cadets and several faculty advisers. A Cadet is admitted to the society by invitation only; after he has been recommended by the faculty, he must be approved by the society members. Thus the organization is almost a student-controlled organization. An effort is made to select those students who are outstanding men on the campus as well as having manifested some interest in this type of work. Meetings are held bi-monthly, and questions of contemporary interest are discussed, each member being allowed to express his own personal viewpoints on the subject. Each year the society gives a banquet at the Fort Sumter Hotel. As a token of membership, the society has an emblem designed exclusively for its members.

To be selected as a member is the most distinguished honor that can be bestowed upon a Cadet while at The Citadel.

THE CALLIOPEAN LITERARY SOCIETY

The Calliopean Literary Society was formed in 1845 in order to give Cadets a better knowledge of public speaking and parliamentary procedure, and to bring about a more manifest interest in these accomplishments throughout the Corps. This society became inactive in 1923 when the Cadets moved out to the New Citadel. Then in 1933, a group of Cadets came together and organized a society which was

basically the same as the old literary society. The new society was at first called "The Forum" but was changed back two years ago to the "Calliopean Literary Society" by a vote of the members. Inter-society debates are held at the meetings to which the whole corps is invited, and a number of intercollegiate debates are held with other colleges in the state every year.

THE CITADEL CHAPTER OF AMERICAN SOCIETY OF ENGINEERS

This nation-wide society was first introduced at The Citadel during the fall term of 1937-38. It is a rapidly growing organization, organized for the purpose of fostering an attitude among engineering students and to afford an opportunity for valuable personal conduct with other engineers.

Meetings are held bi-monthly and are devoted to papers, speeches, and open forums pertinent to current engineering problems.

Membership is restricted to juniors and seniors who can qualify academically. Ten sophomores are selected each year from the upper half of the class. At present the membership is about forty and is expected to increase rapidly, as the college grows larger and the Corps interest in the organization materializes.

THE I. R. CLUB

The International Relations Club was formed in the spring of 1938 under the guidance of Major J. K. Coleman. Outstanding cadets majoring in Political Science organized the club, and its membership generally is from that department. Students of the history major become members upon invitation, but are not allowed to hold any of the offices.

This club has shown itself to be a promising feature of the activities of The Citadel. Cadet Crawford, who was the first president of this club, is largely responsible for the success that it has

attained. Through the efforts of the members, three delegates attended the Southern Political Science Convention at the University of North Carolina.

THE BULL DOG ORCHESTRA

This rapidly improving organization seems to extend its prestige with each series of dances. Besides playing for all of the "messhalls", the orchestra makes week-end trips to various colleges and cities in the Carolinas. This year the Bulldogs have been booked for more out-of-town dances than ever before.

Next year, under the capable leadership of Cadet E. K. Loudon, the orchestra expects to produce the best band in the history of the Bulldogs. The highlight of the current season is the acceptance by the Bulldogs of a month's engagement aboard the trans-Atlantic steamers of the Red Star Line. The engagement will include a brief stay on the continent, where they will spend a few days with Major Wilson's European tour.

THE GLEE CLUB

The Glee Club has become one of the most prominent in the state. During the past year the organization rendered a number of concerts over WCSC and at various places in Charleston. Late in March an extensive tour of the state was made, visiting several of the colleges and larger towns. One of its most important functions is to act as Cadet Choir at Chapel exercises every Sunday morning. Practice begins only a few weeks after the opening of school; freshmen are urged to try out, even though they may not be trained singers.

HOPS

The highlights of the social activities at The Citadel are the various hops. These hops, usually four or five in number, are scheduled at the important dates of the school calendar. They usually consist of the Thanksgiving Hop, Christmas Hop, Senior Hop, Commencement Hop, and often others.

During the current 1937-'38 school year, such bands as Jan Savitt, George Hall, "Red" Nichols, have furnished such music as to make this one of our most successful years, as far as satisfying the Corps goes. These Hop Committees, elected by the Corps, designate the dates of the dances and the number of "no-breaks", etc. "Cutting in" on ladies with whom one is acquainted is permitted.

REGULATIONS GOVERNING CITADEL DANCES

1. The following are strictly forbidden:
 - a. DRINKING BY ANYONE PRESENT, CADET OR GUEST, OR BEING A PARTY TO BRINGING INTOXICANTS INTO CITADEL GROUNDS.
 - b. Smoking in hall, except when seated on bleachers or second row seats.
 - c. COUPLES or INDIVIDUALS leaving hall except when leaving permanently.
 - d. Occupying parked cars in vicinity of hall.
2. Anyone showing signs of drinking, or the effects thereof, will be asked to leave the floor and will be excluded from subsequent Citadel social functions.
3. All persons attending the dances are requested to cooperate to the fullest in seeing that these regulations are observed in spirit as well as in letter.
4. Members of the Faculty and of The Citadel Staff are expected to aid the Cadet Committee in enforcing these regulations.

By Command of General Summerall,

D. S. McALISTER,

Director of Cadet Affairs.

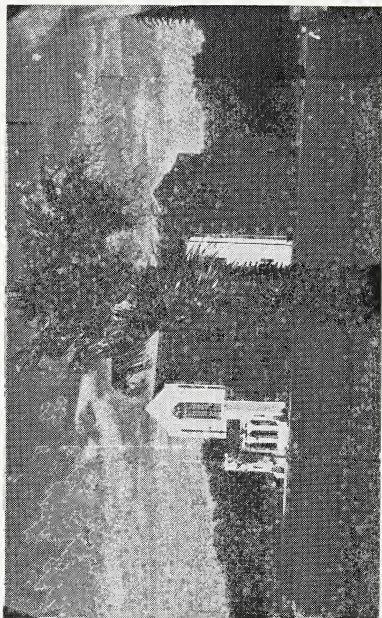
SENIOR WEEK

The culmination of another eventful year lies in Senior week. For each of the classes it holds individual promises; it marks the winning of a goal and the beginning of a new task for every man in the corps. For the First Classmen, it means graduation with all its ceremonies and social activities intermingled with a decided atmosphere of sadness as each Senior realizes that his days at The Citadel are over. For the Second Classmen, it means summer camp. He is to be a Senior next year, and the responsibility of the internal discipline of the school is shifted to his hands. He becomes fully aware of this fact and attempts to mould some definite plans for the efficient execution of his duty. For the Third Classmen, it means completion of that humiliating year in which he is depicted as the lowest of the low. For the Fourth Classmen, it means the completion of the year of Freshman Regulations. He now has the privileges of an upperclassman; he feels rightly proud of himself for having the fortitude to "stick" through it all.

During this week the Seniors are exempt from all interior military duties and are granted leave at all times. Their exams are over and they are able to enjoy themselves during their last few days as a Cadet at The Citadel. Among the many ceremonies which occur during this week are prize company drill, "Star of the West" competition, and the Senior's final acclaim to society as a cadet, the Commencement Hop. Finally comes graduation exercises, and many a Senior has to suppress an involuntary tear as he realizes that his days are over at The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina.

BOOK VI

MISCELLANEOUS



THE CADET CHAPEL

Cadet Prayer

GOD, OUR FATHER, Thou Searcher of men's hearts, help us to draw nearer to Thee in sincerity and truth. May our religion be filled with gladness and may our worship of Thee be natural.

Strengthen and increase our admiration for honest dealing and clean thinking, and suffer not our hatred of hypocrisy and pretense ever to diminish. Encourage us in our endeavor to live above the common level of life. Make us choose the harder right instead of the easier wrong, and never to be content with a half truth when the whole truth can be won. Endow us with courage that is born of loyalty to all that is noble and worthy, that scorns to compromise with vice and injustice and knows no fear when truth and right are in jeopardy. Guard us against flippancy and irreverence in the sacred things of life. Grant us new ties of friendship and new opportunities of service. Kindle our hearts in fellowship with those of a cheerful countenance, and soften our hearts with sympathy for those who sorrow and suffer. May we find genuine pleasure in clean and wholesome mirth and feel inherent disgust for all course-minded humor. Help us, in our work and in our play, to keep ourselves physically strong, mentally awake and morally straight, that we may the better maintain the honor of the Corps untarnished and unsullied, and acquit ourselves like men in our efforts to realize the ideals of The Citadel in doing our duty to Thee and to our Country. All of which we ask in the name of the Great Friend and Master of men—Amen.

**LIST OF MINISTERS AND CHURCHES IN
CHARLESTON**

Cadets, your church denomination is listed below. Look up your church's location and attend the very first opportunity you get. Go up and introduce yourself to the pastor. He is interested in you and will help you wherever possible. If you like, the "Y" will furnish you with an affiliate membership card, which does not affect your membership at home, and becomes cancelled upon graduation or removal from the city.

Attending some church regularly is the best habit a young man can cultivate, and goes all the way in forming right characters.

**ALL CHURCH SERVICES ARE HELD AT 11:15
A. M. AND 8:00 P. M. UNLESS
OTHERWISE NOTED**

BAPTIST CHURCHES:

Citadel Square Baptist: Rev. W. R. Pettigrew, pastor. Meeting Street, opp. Marion Square.

First Baptist Church: Rev. Vance Havner, pastor. Church Street, near Tradd.

Rutledge Avenue Baptist Church: Rev. J. E. Bailey, pastor. Rutledge Ave., and Carolina Street.

King Street Baptist Church: Rev. Luther Knight, pastor. King Street, one block north of Cleveland.

Hampstead Square Baptist Church: Rev. W. H. Cannada, pastor. Hampstead Square, near Union Station.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCHES:

**RT. REV. EMMET M. WALSH, BISHOP:
114 BROAD ST.**

Cathedral of Saint John The Baptist, Broad Street: Right Rev. J. J. May, priest.

St. Joseph's Church, Anson and George Streets: Rev. C. A. Kennedy, priest.

- St. Mary's Church, Hasell Street: Rev. J. W. Carmody, priest.
St. Patrick's Church, St. Philip Street: Right Rev. J. L. O'Brien, priest.
Sacred Heart Church, King and Huger Streets: Rev. Henry Wolfe, priest.
Our Lady of Mercy Chapel, America and Hampstead: Rev. Alex Westbury, priest.

EPISCOPAL CHURCHES:

RT. REV. ALBERT S. THOMAS, BISHOP:
129 S. BATTERY

- Grace Church: Rev. William Way, D.D., rector. Wentworth Street and Glebe. 11:00 A.M.
St. John's Church: Rev. John M. Seagle, rector. Hanover and Amherst Streets.
St. Luke's Church: Rev. Harold Thomas, rector. Elizabeth and Charlotte Streets.
St. Michael's Church: Rev. A. R. Stuart, rector. Meeting and Broad Streets, opp. Post Office.
St. Philip's Church: Rev. M. F. Williams, rector. Church Street near Queen Street.
St. Paul's Church: Rev. John Pinckney, rector. Coming Street, near Vanderhorst Street.
Holy Communion Church: Rev. Wm. W. Lumpkin, rector. Cannon and Ashley Avenue.
St. Peter's Church: Rev. E. G. Coe.

LUTHERAN CHURCHES:

SERVICES 11:00 A. M. AND 8:15 P. M.

- St. Andrews Church: Rev. Clarence K. Derrick, pastor. Wentworth Street, east of Meeting.
St. Barnabas Church: Moultrie and Rutledge Avenue. Rev. F. W. Brandt, pastor.
St. Johannes Church: Hasell and Anson Streets. Rev. I. Ernest Long, D.D., pastor.
St. John's Church: Rev. Geo. J. Gongaware, D.D., pastor. Charles Street.
St. Matthew's Church: Rev. Walter C. Davis, D.D., pastor. King Street, opp. Old Citadel.

METHODIST CHURCHES:

REV. PETER STOKES, PRESIDING ELDER:
84 PITT ST.

- Asbury Memorial: Rev. Henry F. Collins, pastor.
Rutledge Avenue, opp. St. Margaret
Bethel Church: Rev. C. C. Herbert, pastor.
Calhoun and Pitt Streets.
Spring Street Church: Rev. S. O. Cantey, pastor.
Spring and Coming Streets.
Trinity Church: Rev. T. G. Herbert, pastor.
Meeting, near Society.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES:

- First (Scotch) Church: Rev. Edwin G. Lilly,
pastor. Meeting Street, near Tradd.
Second Church: (pastorate vacant).
Meeting and Charlotte Streets.
Westminster Church: Rev. Geo. A. Nickles, D.D.,
pastor. Rutledge Avenue and Maverick
Street.

OTHER CHURCHES:

- Christian Church: Rev. E. A. Cole, pastor. Cal-
houn, opp. College Street.
Circular Congregational Church: Rev. Geo. N.
Edwards, D.D., pastor. 136-150 Meeting
Street.
First Church of Christ Scientist: Elizabeth and
Charlotte Streets.
French Huguenot Church: Rev. John Van de
Erve, D.D., M.D., pastor. Queen and Church
Streets. (Services in English).
Unitarian Church: Rev. J. Franklin Burkhardt,
pastor. Charles Street.
Greek Orthodox Church of the Holy Trinity:
Rev. Geo. Nicolaides. 227 St. Philip St.

JEWISH SYNAGOGUES:

- K. K. Beth Elohim: 72 Hasell Street. Rev. Jacob
S. Raisin, D.D., rabbi.
B'rith Shalom: 68 St. Philip Street. Rev. Benj.
Axleman and Rev. Isaac Feinberg, rabbis.

TO A SENIOR

The world will try you out. Don't flinch, my boy. It will put to the test every fiber in your mind and body. But you are made of good stuff. Once the load is fairly strapped on your shoulders, you will carry it and scarcely feel it—that is, if there be in you a willing and a cheerful mind.

All hail, you on the threshold of life!

You will not forget the debt you owe
your parents.

Let me tell you how to pay them, Boy:
By being always and everywhere a real
man.

—*Anonymous.*

ADVANTAGES OF PROFANITY

It takes away the necessity of increasing one's vocabulary.

It reveals carelessness of thinking.

It points out the user as a coarse and vulgar person.

It dwarfs one's aspirations toward ideals.

It lessens moral courage.

It discloses a man's doubt of his own truthfulness.

It indicates one's past associations.

It provides encouragement instead of restraint of one's temper.

It keeps company with ignorance, brutality, and vulgarity.

It leads inevitably to other vices.

It reveals weakness, not strength, of character.

It attracts to one those friends who do not expect much from him, nor from themselves.

—*Clemson Handbook.*

A postage stamp is a mighty small thing but it has achieved a wonderful success by simply sticking to one thing until it got there.

—*Clemson Handbook.*

THE CITADEL CODE

To revere God, love my country and be loyal to The Citadel.

To be truthful, honest and sincere in every act and purpose and to know that honorable failure is better than success by unfairness or cheating.

To perform every duty with fidelity and conscientiousness and to make DUTY my watchword.

To obey all orders and regulations of The Citadel and of proper authority.

To refrain from intoxicants, narcotics, licentiousness, profanity, vulgarity, disorder and anything that might subject me to reproach or censure within or without the college.

To be diligent in my academic studies and in my military training.

To maintain my self-respect and self-control and to respect others.

To do nothing inconsistent with my status as a cadet and gentleman.

To take pride in my uniform and in the noble traditions of the college and never do anything that would bring discredit upon them.

To be courteous and gentlemanly in my deportment, bearing and speech.

To cultivate dignity, poise, affability and a quiet and firm demeanor.

To make friends with refined, cultivated and intellectual people.

To improve my mind by reading and participation in intellectual and cultural activities.

To keep my body healthy and strong by physical exercises and participation in manly sports.

To be generous and helpful to others and to endeavor to restrain them from wrong doing.

To face difficulties with courage and fortitude and not to complain or be discouraged.

To be worthy of the sacrifices of my parents, the generosity of the state and the efforts of all who teach and all who administer the college in order that I may receive an education and recognize my obligation to them.

To make the college better by reason of my being a cadet.

To resolve to carry its standards into my future career and to place right above gain and a reputation for integrity above power.

To remember always that failure to live up to this code makes me unworthy to be called a "CITADEL MAN".

, C. P. Summerall.

RECITATION SCHEDULE

HOUR	8.00	9:00	10.00	11.00	DINNER		2.00	3.00
Monday								
Tuesday								
Wednesday								
Thursday								
Friday								
Saturday								

FIRST SEMESTER

RECITATION SCHEDULE

HOUR	8.00	9:00	10.00	11.00	DINNER			2.00	3.00
Monday									
Tuesday									
Wednesday									
Thursday									
Friday									
Saturday									

SECOND SEMESTER

MISCELLANEOUS

89

RECORD OF GRADES

[illegible]

THE PALMETTO
ADDRESSES

[illegible]

ADDRESSES

[illegible]

THE PALMETTO
ADDRESSES

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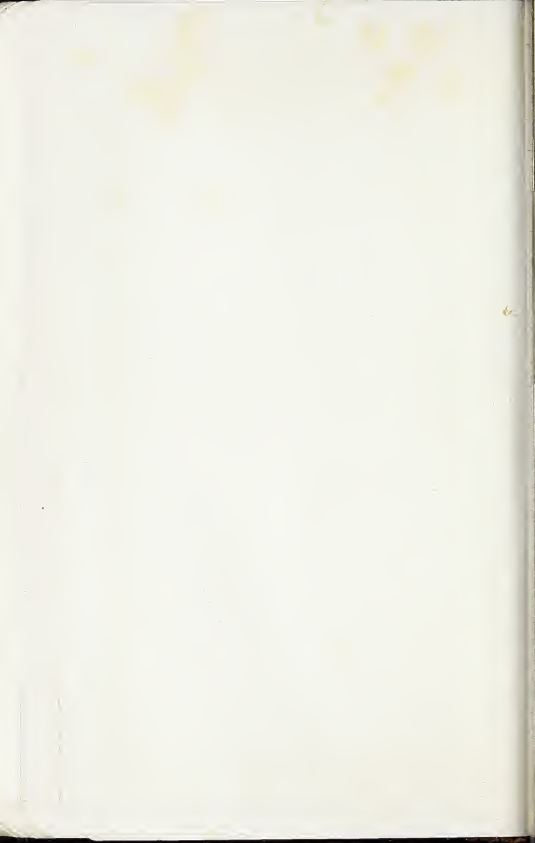
THE PALMETTO
MEMORANDUM

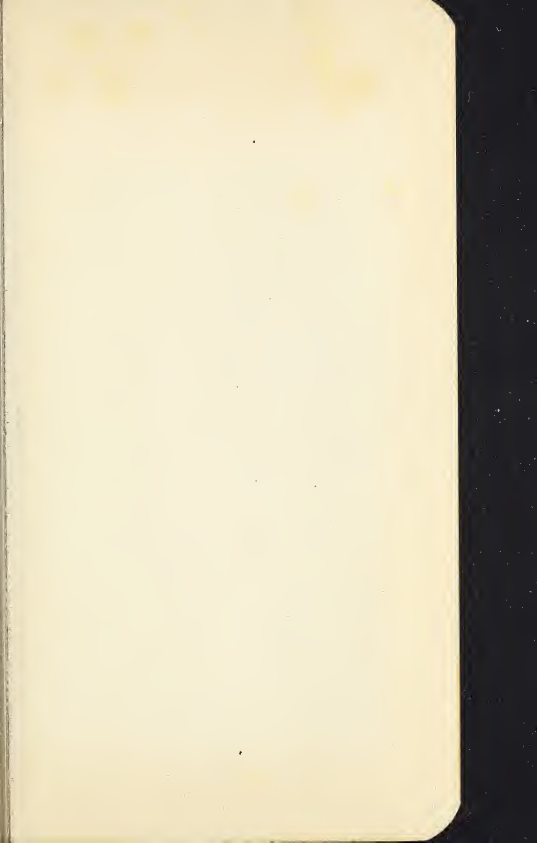
1938

CALENDAR

1939

SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER
S M T W T F S	S M T W T F S	S M T W T F S
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	30 31	
DECEMBER	JANUARY	FEBRUARY
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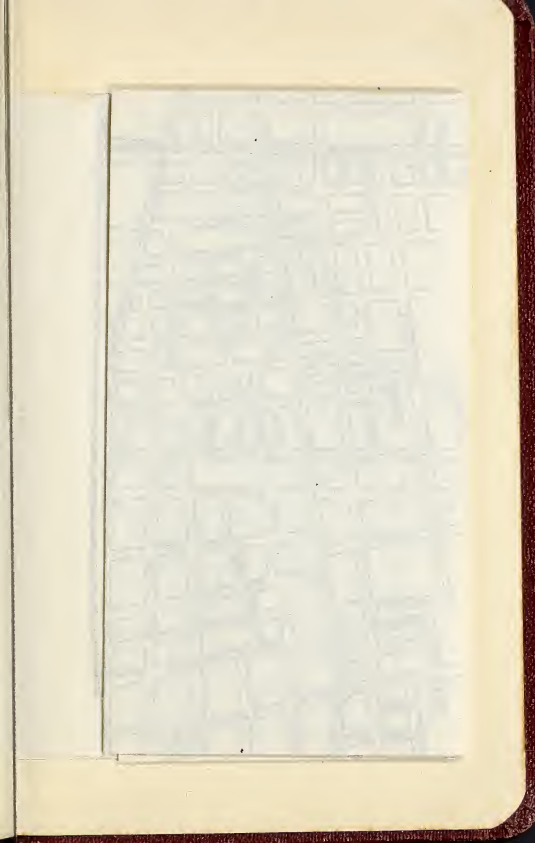




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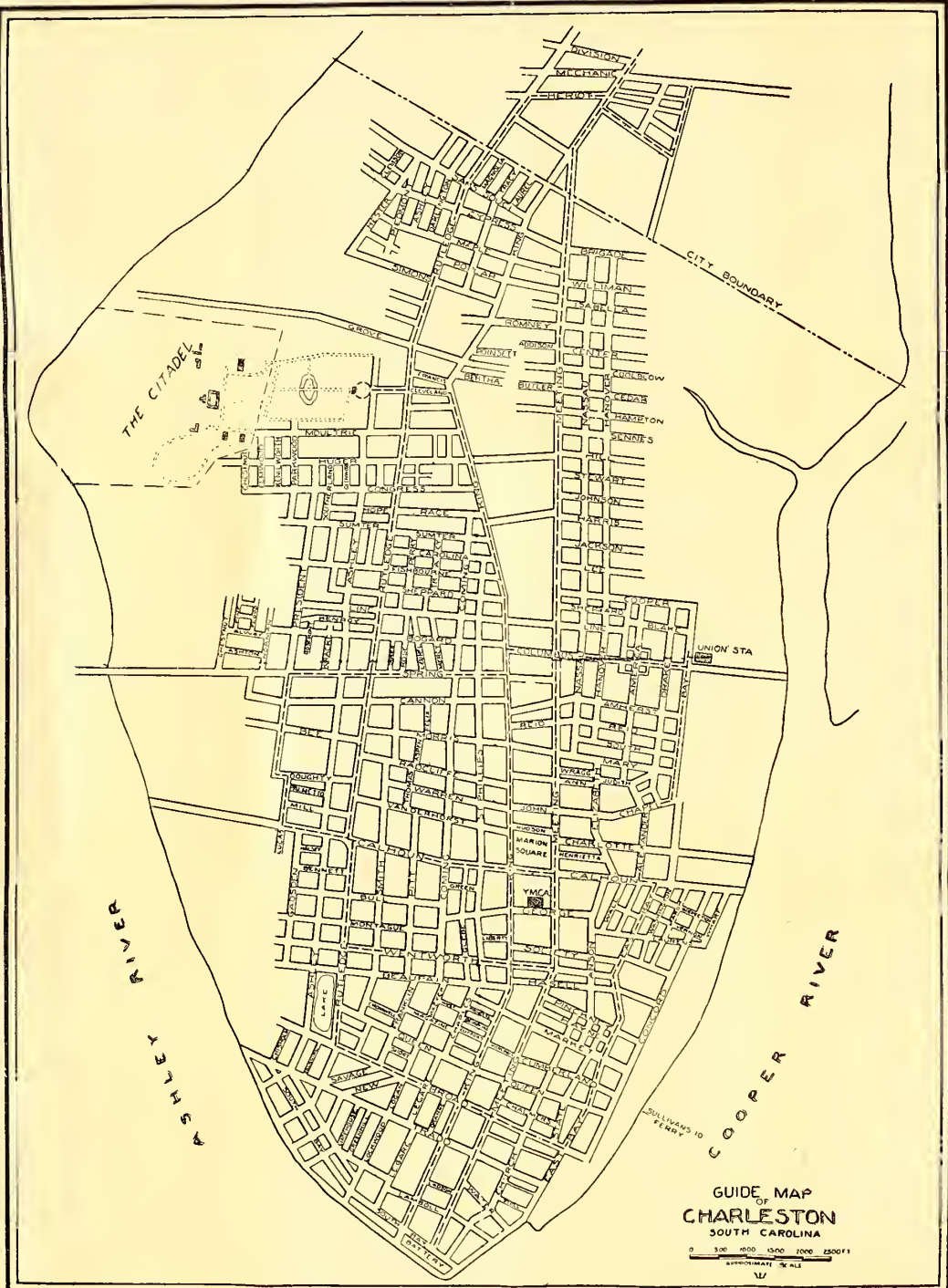
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